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# **CURRICULUM VITAE**

## **OF**

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**PONTIAN GODFREY OKOTH**

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**February, 2025**

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# CURRICULUM VITAE AS AT FEBRUARY 2025

## PERSONAL DETAILS:

**NAME:** PONTIAN GODFREY OKOTH  
**DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH:** DECEMBER 2, 1951, TORORO, UGANDA  
**MARITAL STATUS:** MARRIED TO RHOVIN OKOTH

**CHILDREN:** JIMMY, Born on January 18<sup>th</sup> 1979 at Mulago Hospital, Kampala  
REGINA, Born on April 10<sup>th</sup> 1983 at Mulago Hospital, Kampala  
CECILIA, Born on January 26<sup>th</sup> 1988 at Mulago Hospital, Kampala  
ASSUMPTA, Born on June 7<sup>th</sup> 1998 at Mulago Hospital, Kampala

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS:** Professor of History and International Relations, Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology,  
P.O. Box 190, 50100 Kakamega, Kenya  
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## UNIVERSITY EDUCATION:

**1983-1987:** University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)  
**Ph.D. in History**

### Fields of Oral Examination

1. Survey of African History
2. Topics in African History-East Africa
3. American Diplomatic History
4. American Foreign Policy (International Relations)

### Field of Specialization

East African History in relation to E.A.-U.S. Relations, the first Ugandan historian to specialize in the diplomatic history pertaining to U.S.-African Relations

### Doctoral Dissertation

- Title: United States Foreign Policy toward Kenya, 1952-1969 (Supervisor: Prof. Edward Alpers)
- A Candidate of Philosophy (C. Phil.) in History
- Passed qualifying examinations and advanced to candidacy

### Courses Covered Included:

1. History of Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa.
2. Professional Study of African History with emphasis on advanced historiography.

3. Professional study of African History with emphasis on Research Methods and Practice.
4. Two seminars in African History.
5. A Diplomatic History of the United States (in the Department of History)
6. Problems in U.S. Foreign Policy (in the Department of Political Science).
7. Nine courses in “Directed Individual Study” in the Department of History.
8. Three courses in “Directed Individual Study” in the Department of Political Science.
9. Passed a departmental language examination in French in partial fulfillment of the language requirement for the Ph.D. in History with English as a foreign language via petition.
10. Ten courses in “Doctoral Research and Writing” in the Department of History.

**1979-1980: University of Waterloo, Canada – M.A. in History**

**Courses Covered:**

1. African History;
2. 19<sup>th</sup> Century U.S. History;
3. Field Seminar;
4. Research Project, Entitled, “A History of the White Fathers in Uganda”;
5. M.A. Language Requirement – Passed a Departmental Language Examination in Kiswahili

**1975-1978: Makerere University**

**(i) BA. Hons (Upper Second Class) in History, 1978; dropped Political Science & Geography at the end of the First Year**

**Courses Covered:**

1. History of Europe Since 1760;
2. History of Pan Africanism and the Organization of African Unity;
3. History of Latin America and the Caribbean;
4. History of African, Asian and European Political Thought;
5. History of Uganda from Early Times to the Present;
6. History of Southern Africa since 1800;
7. History of Colonialism and Imperialism;
8. Research Paper Entitled, “A History of St. Mary’s College, Kisubi”

**(ii) Concurrent Diploma in Education (Second Class), 1978**

**Courses Covered**

1. Educational Psychology;
2. Social Foundations of Education;
3. Curriculum and Teaching;
4. Geography Methods;
5. History Methods;
6. Teaching Practice

## **SECONDARY AND PRIMARY EDUCATION (IN UGANDA):**

**1973 -1974:** St. Bernard's College, Kiswera  
A' Level Certificate

**1969-1972:** St. Mary's College, Kisubi  
O'Level Certificate

**1968:** Agola Primary School  
Primary School Leaving Certificate

**1966-1967:** Nagongera Seminary

**1959-1965:** Achilet Primary School

## **UNIVERSITY TEACHING CAREER:**

**Since February 6, 2012:** Professor of History and International Relations, Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kenya.

**October 2010 to May 31, 2012:** Professor of History and International Relations, East African School of Diplomacy, Governance and International Studies, Uganda Martyrs University.

**June 2009 to 2011:** Professor of History and International Relations, Lugazi University Uganda.

**March 1, 2006 to May 30, 2009:** Professor of History and International Relations, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya.

**November 2004 to February 2006:** Professor on Part-time basis, Centre for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance, Western University College of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya.

**February 2, 1996:** Appointed on promotion, Professor of History, Maseno University, Maseno, Kenya.

**November 2, 1995 to February 1, 1996:** Associate Professor of History, Maseno University, Maseno, Kenya.

**September 1, 1991 to 1995:** Associate Professor of History, Makerere University.

**January 1, 1988 to August 31, 1991:** Senior Lecturer in History, Makerere University.

- 1980 to 1983:** Lecturer in History; 1983-1987 Lecturer in History while on study leave at the University of California, Los Angeles; Resumed duties in June 1987 as Lecturer in History, Makerere University.
- 1979 to 1980:** Teaching Assistant, Department of History, University of Waterloo
- 1978 to 1979:** Special Teaching Assistant, Department of History Makerere University

## **COURSES TAUGHT AT GRADUATE LEVEL:**

### **a) DOCTORAL LEVEL COURSES**

- Advanced Historical Research Methodology
- Advanced Seminar in Peace and Conflict Studies
- Advanced seminar in Diplomacy and International Relations
- Advanced Historiography
- Conflict Management and Peace in History
- Global Politics, Diplomacy and Foreign Policy
- Insurance in Natural and Human made Disasters
- Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution
- Research Proposal and Thesis Writing
- Theories and theorists of International Relations.

### **b) MASTERS LEVEL COURSES**

- African Historiography
- African International Relations
- Africa in the International System
- Cold War and Détente
- Conflict and Team Work in Disaster Operations
- Conflict Management in the International System
- Contemporary Diplomatic History
- Diplomacy
- Diplomacy and International Affairs
- Eastern African International Relations
- Foreign Policy Analysis
- Gender Issues in Africa
- Gender Vulnerability in Conflicts
- Historical Research Methodology
- History of Conflicts
- History of Western Kenya
- Ideology and Revolutionary Movements
- Negotiations and Post Conflict Rehabilitation

- Peace Building and Post Conflict Rehabilitation
- Peace Studies
- Phases and Approaches to Conflict Management
- Pan-Africanism and the Organization of African unity
- Planning and Management of Humanitarian Interventions and Emergencies
- Research Proposal Writing
- Seminar in Historical Biography
- The study of International Relations
- U.S.-African Relations
- Superpowers in International Relations

**c) GRADUATE DIPLOMA LEVEL COURSES**

- Peace, Cohesion and Integration Studies

**d) UNDERGRADUATE LEVEL COURSES**

- African History
- Conflict and Peace Strategies
- Development Issues in Kenya
- Development and Regional Integration
- Diplomacy
- Historiography of Kenya
- History of North America since 1776
- History of Southern Africa since 1800
- History of Uganda from Early Times to the Present
- History of West Africa to 1800
- History of West Africa since 1800
- History of Western Kenya
- International Organizations
- Introduction to African History
- Introduction to International Relations
- Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies
- Kenya and the Contemporary World Order
- Mediation and Negotiation in International Politics
- Military History of Africa
- Modern Diplomatic History
- Modern Europe
- Pan Africanism and the Organization of African Unity
- Philosophy of History
- Research Methodology in History
- Research Project in History
- Themes in East African History
- Themes in Kenyan History
- Theory of International Relations

- U.S-African Relations Since 1776
- World Affairs Since 1945
- Disaster and Emergency Diplomacy

**e) DIPLOMA LEVEL COURSE**

- Introduction to Diplomacy
- Research Project in Ethics and Corruption Studies

**UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATIVE CAREER:**

August 2, 2011 to May 31, 2012:	Director, Quality Assurance Directorate, Uganda Martyrs University
June 1, 2009 to January 3, 2011:	Vice Chancellor, Lugazi University, Lugazi – Uganda
April 2006 to May 31, 2009:	Chairman, Department of Disaster Intervention and Humanitarian Assistance, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya.
April 2006 to May 31, 2009:	Acting Director, Center for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance on numerous occasions.
July 1996 to May 1999:	Director, Centre for the Study of Lake Victoria and its Environment, Maseno University, Kenya.
November 1, 1989 to August 1994:	Head, Department of History, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda
November 1, 1989 to August 1994:	Acting Dean, Faculty of Arts, Makerere University, on numerous occasions

**RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:**

- Rubaga Archdiocesan Archives, Kampala, Uganda Makerere University Library University of Waterloo Library;
- University Research Library, University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA);
- Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.;
- The Eisenhower, Kennedy and Johnson Presidential;
- Libraries based in Abilene, Kansas, Boston, Massachusetts and Austin, Texas, respectively;
- Rhodes House Library, Oxford;
- Public Record Office, Kew Gardens, London;
- U.S National Archives, Washington D.C.;
- Kenya National Archives, Nairobi;
- Uganda National Archives, Entebbe;
- American Studies Research Centre, Hyderabad, India;
- United States Information Service Library, Kampala, Uganda;
- United States Information Service Library, Nairobi, Kenya;
- Library of the Indian High Commission, Nairobi, Kenya;
- Library of the Indian High Commission, Kampala, Uganda;
- The Jomo Kenyatta Library, University of Nairobi;
- British Council Library, Kampala, Uganda;



- British Council Library, Nairobi, Kenya;
- Jawaharlal Nehru University Library, New Delhi, India National Archives of India, New Delhi;
- Ongoing Research Project, “Defence Diplomacy within the East African Community”

## **SUPERVISION OF GRADUATE CANDIDATES:**

### **a) Supervision of Ph.D. Theses**

1. Mathew Odada, “An Evaluation of Social Studies Teaching in Primary Schools of Uganda”. Ph.D. Thesis in Education, Makerere University, 1993, 300pages.
2. Ephraim. R. Kamuhangire, “The Precolonial History of South Western Uganda Salt Lakes Region”. Ph.D. Thesis in History, Makerere University, 1993, 389pages.
3. Fredrick Ouma Wanyama, “Local Organization for Sustainable Development: The Political Environment of Community-Based Organizations in Western Kenya”. Ph.D. Thesis in Political Science, Maseno University, Kenya, 2003, xv+316pages.
4. Collins Kizito Matemba, “Student Unrest, Challenges and Prospects of Conflict Management in Kenyan Public Universities”. Ph.D. Thesis in Conflict Resolution and Management, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya, 2009. xviii+193pages.
5. Alfred Sikuku Kamoet, “The Land Question and Intra-Ethnic Conflict in Squatter Enclaves of Mt. Elgon Region, Western Kenya”. Ph.D. Thesis in Conflict Resolution and Management, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya, 2011. xxii+311pages.
6. Philip Brightone Buchere, “The Training of Provincial Administration and its Role in Conflict Management within Rift Valley Province, Kenya”. Ph.D. Thesis in Conflict Resolution and Management, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya, 2011. xiii+253pages.
7. Hesbon Magori Masese, “Failed States and the Spread of International Terrorism: Challenges, Responses and Opportunities for Somalia”. Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya, 2012, xxii+295pages.
8. Emilly Adhiambo Okuto, “Challenges and Opportunities for Internally Displaced Persons and their Resettlement in Uasin Gishu County, Kenya”. Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya, 2012, xix+217pages.
9. Risper Omari, “Socio-Economic Status of Individuals and Sexual Violence in Eldoret Municipality, Kenya”. Ph.D. Thesis in Conflict Resolution, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2013, xviii+212pages.
10. Tecla Namanchanja Wanjala, “Trauma Intervention Methods and Healing Among the Sabaot Community During the 2006-2008, Violence in Mt. Elgon, Kenya.” Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2013, Xxv+355pages.
11. Edmond Were, “Hydro-Hegemony and Trans-Boundary Natural Resource Management on the Kenya-Uganda Portions of Lake Victoria”. Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2013, xxi+254pages.

12. Daniel Nyantika, "Challenges of Cyclic Rural-Urban Migration to Poverty Reduction Strategies in Kisii County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2014, xx+149pages.
13. Bonface Mutuku Mativo, Dadaab and Kakuma Camp Refugee Management Strategies and Human Security in Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology 2014, xxi+274pages.
14. Boniface Muoka, "Inter-Ethnic Conflict and Reconciliation in Nakuru County, Kenya between 1992 and 2013". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2015, xxviii+348pages.
15. Dan Odhiambo Opon, "Immigration Border Control Management Challenges and Opportunities affecting Counter Terrorism Strategies in Kenya" Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2015, xxvi+259pages.
16. Francis Odari Onditi, "Civil-Military-Relations Influencing Viability of Multi-Dimensional Peace-Support capacities within the Eastern and West African standby Forces, 2004-2014" Ph.D. Thesis Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology 2015, xxxiv+610pages.
17. Abdullahi Mohammed Hersi", The Politics of Power Sharing affecting Management of Intractable Clan Conflict in Somalia with Reference to Mogadishu " Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2015, Xvii+271pages.
18. Murumba Wangamati, "Regime Types Influencing Regional Integration in the East African Community: Challenges and Opportunities", Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies. Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2015, vii+266pages.
19. Simon Muthomi, "Natural Resource. Use Conflict Affecting Poverty Alleviation in Makueni County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2015, xx+294pages.
20. Selina Vukinu Ambe, "Challenges of Workplace Conflict Influencing Performance of Kenyan Diplomats and Consular Staff in the United States of America" Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2015, xviii+193pages.
21. Phillip M. Kioko, "Intrastate Conflicts Affecting Human Rights Practice in the Republic of Sudan, 1956-2011, Ph.D. in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2016, XX+202 pages.
22. Sussy Namaemba Kimokoti" Challenges and Opportunities of Peace Building Diplomacy in Managing Inter-Territorial Border Natural Resource Use Conflict between Kenya and Ethiopia". Ph.D. in Diplomacy and International Relations, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2016, xxvii+253pages.
23. Stella Wasike, "Applying Track Three Diplomacy to Kenya-Somalia Security Relations", Ph.D. in Diplomacy and International Relations, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2016, xv+313pages.
24. Christopher Chumba, "Security-Based Diplomacy influencing Transnational Terrorism Management in Kenya and Somalia," Ph.D. in Diplomacy and International Relations., Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2016, xxv+908pages.
25. Joseph Eroo Melle," Territorial Boundaries and Conflict Management with Specific Reference to Elemi Triangle, Eastern Africa,"Ph.D. Thesis Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, 2016, xvi+326pages.

26. Elijah Onyango, Standslause Odhiambo, "Military Professionalism Influence Anglo-Kenyan Diplomatic Relations since 1963". Ph.D. Thesis in Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, 2016, xxvi+367pages.
27. Caleb Otieno Ongoma, "External Actor Influence on Somalia Peace-Building Process. "Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2016, xviii+287pages.
28. Gerald Liguyani Majany, "Influencing State Sovereignty in Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, 2017, xxiii+509pages.
29. Abdul Khalfan Mwasserah, "Strategies Employed in Managing Ethnic-Based Conflicts with Informal Settlements of Nairobi County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2017, xxiii+216pages.
30. David Kabera Muthondeki, "Security Sector Reforms Influencing Transformation of National Police Service Towards Nairobi and Kiambu County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2017, xxiii+329pages.
31. Roselyn Anjalo, "Security Cooperation Dynamics Influencing Regional Integration within the Jurisdiction of the East African Community". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2018, xxviii+403pages.
32. Judy Njeru, "Regional Integration Influencing Econo-Political Development between the East African Community and the Association of South East Asian Nations". Ph.D. Thesis in Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, 2018, xx+314pages.
33. Kathryn Chepkemoi Langat, "The Land Question Affecting Permanent the Resettlement of the Talai Clan in Kericho County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2018, xxi+302pages.
34. William Oluoch Ligawa, "African Union Mission in Somalia Influencing Peace-Building in Somalia". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2018, xxi+338pages.
35. Zacheus Mboche Wanyoike, "Indigenous Somali Conflict Management Approaches Influencing Peace-Building in Garissa County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2018, xvii+217pages.
36. Godfrey Cotty Ungaya, "Regional Tourism Policy Coordination Affecting Ecotourism Development in Serengeti-Mara Ecosystem within the East African Community Integration Framework". Ph.D. Thesis in Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, 2019, xxi+346pages.
37. Fredrick Okoth Otieno, "Counter-Terrorism Strategies Influencing Performance of National Police Service in Managing Terrorism in Lamu County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2019, xxv+424pages.
38. Joshua Oluoch Olwande, "Peace Education Program Influencing Conflict Management in Public Secondary Schools of Kisumu County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2021, xxiv+361pages.
39. Patrick Wakhungu Juma, "Foreign Policy Predispositions of Kenya and Tanzania Influencing Econo-Political Integration Process in the East African Community". Ph.D. Thesis in International Relations, MMUST, 2021, xxviii+1049pages.
40. Charles Okongo Imbiakha, "The Dynamics of Military Diplomacy Influencing Intra-State Conflict Management in the Horn of Africa". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2021, xxxiii+383pages.

41. Mulyanyuma Aaron Ayeta, "Influence of Political Parties on the Formulation of Hydrocarbon Policy in the Parliament of Uganda". Ph.D. Thesis in Political Science, Kisii University, Kenya, 2021, xiv+202pages.
42. Said Juma Chitembwe, "Criminal Justice System and Youth Radicalization in Mombasa and Kwale Counties, Kenya Since 2009". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2021, xxv+448pages.
43. Okoth, Sanmac David, "Effectiveness of Multi-Track Diplomacy in Monitoring Presidential Elections in Kenya, 2007-2017". Ph.D. Thesis in Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, 2022, xxxii+478pages.
44. Mwinyi, Masoud, "Lake Victoria Trans-Boundary Disputes Affecting Economic Security Management Between Kenya and Uganda". Ph.D. Thesis in peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, xx+374pages.
45. Muleka, Ajiambo Maureen, "Historical Context of Daniel Toroitich arap Moi's Reign in Relation to its Socio-Econo-Political Empowerment of Abaluhya Women of Busia District, Kenya, 1978-2002". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2022, xxii+518pages.
46. Wapukha, Precious Joan, "Historical Trajectory of Intractable Pastoralist Conflict between Samburu and Turkana of Baragoi in Samburu County, Kenya, 1910-2020". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2022, xxiv+374pages.
47. Kizito, Lusambili Muchanga, "Evangelization Paradigms in the Development of the Catholic Diocese of Kakamega Since 1904". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2022, xxxvii+740pages.
48. Mwanyika, Elijah Mwasi, "Effects of Architectural Design of Peace Agreements on Security Sector reforms in South Sudan Since 2015". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2022, xxviii+404pages.
49. Otieno, Olwenyo James Francis, "Prison's Aspects of Criminal Justice System Influencing Youth Radicalisation in Isiolo County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2022, xxi+387pages.
50. Odallo, Dan Odhiambo, "Dynamics of Formal Peace Infrastructure Motivating he Implementation of Sustainable Peace-Building in Mombasa County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2022, xxiv+526pages.
51. Graham, Amakanji Oluteyo, "Calibrating Home-Grown Extremism Over Intractable Communal Land Use of Conflicts in Mount Elgon Region of Western Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2023, xxi+605pages.
52. Kamais, Ekwom Cosmas, "Contextualizing Implications of Transition of Kenyan Contingent in African Union Mission in Somalia on Kenya's National Security". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2024, xxxvi+421pages.
53. Anyango, Onyango Georgine, "Dynamics of Weaponized ethnicity and Intermittent Political Violence in Uasin Gishu County, Kenya, 1850-2022". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2024, xxiii+632pages.
54. Birachi, Janes Nesuwu, "Citizen Participation in Catalyzing Sustainable Development in Bungoma County, 1950-2022". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2024, xxv+439pages.
55. Maasi, Kennedy Wakhungu, "A History of Coalition Politics and Party Discipline in Kenya Since 1945". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2024, xxxii+613pages.

56. Mukanda, Samuel Wafula, "Inter-Play between Ethnic Identity and Economic Development in Selected Counties of Western Kenya Since 1963". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2024, xix+421pages.
57. Namunyu, Bradley Barasa, "A Historical Study of the Land Question in Relation to Inter-Ethnic Conflicts in Laikipia Area Since 1895". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2024, xxiii+414pages.
58. Odulwa, Kenneth Kaunda, "A History of Border Security and Eco-Diplomatic Relations between Kenya and Uganda since 1902". Ph.D. Thesis in History, MMUST, 2024, xxii+526pages.
59. Ngari, Ngochi David, "Efficacy of Defence Diplomacy in Promoting Peace and Security in Africa: A Case Study of Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in International Studies, University of Nairobi, 2024, xvi+338pages.
60. Rugutt, Winnie, "The Role of Foreign Development Assistance in Africa's Industrialization: Lessons from Kenya and Mauritius". Ph.D. Thesis in International Affairs, University of Nairobi, 2024, xvii+322pages.

**b) Supervision of Masters Dissertations and Theses**

1. G. Asimwe's M.A. Dissertation on "Capital, State and Peasantries in Uganda: The Case of Bunyaruguru and Igara Counties in Bunyenyi District, 1962-1985!" Department of History, Makerere University, 1991, 202pages.
2. F. Odoi-Tanga's M.A. Dissertation on "A History of Cotton Production in Padhola County of Eastern Uganda, 1925-1990". Department of History, Makerere University, 1992, 175pages.
3. R. Nzita's M.A. dissertation on "A History of the Batwa in Kisoro District, 1900-1990". Department of History, Makerere University, 1992, 105pages.
4. J. Baligira's M.A. dissertation on "Export Crop Production in Uganda, 1910-1970: A Case Study of Cotton, Coffee and Tobacco Production in Bugahya and Bujenje Counties in Bunyoro District" Department of History, Makerere University, 1992, 174pages.
5. V. A. Emolit's M.A. Dissertation on "C. J. Obwangor and his Times: A Case Study of the Trials and Challenge of Political Leadership in Uganda". Department of History, Makerere University, 1993, 272pages.
6. D. H. Okwir's M.A. Dissertation on "History of the Uganda People's Congress: The Dilemma of a Political Party in a Neo-Colonial State". Department of History, Makerere University, 1993, 218pages.
7. J. W. Magezi's M.A. Dissertation on "IMF/World Bank Activities and their Political, Economic and Social Effects in Uganda, 1962-1991". Department of History, Makerere University, 1993, 230pages.
8. Y. Ogola's M.A. dissertation on "The Bukedi Riots of 1960 with Special Reference to Padhola: A Study of Peasant Uprising Against Colonial Rule". Department of History, Makerere University, 1993, 230pages.
9. L. Ssekimpi-Kirwana's M.A. Dissertation on "Church and Development in Uganda: The Role Played by the 'Bannababikira' and 'Bannakaroli' Congregations, 1910-1962". Department of History, Makerere University, 1993; 146pages.

10. C. B. Adupa's M.A. Dissertation on "The Role of the Military in Human Rights Crisis in Uganda, 1962-1986: A Historical Study". Department of History, Makerere University, 1993, 227pages.
11. C. Kisembo, "A History of Guerrilla Warfare in Uganda, 1980-1990". M.A. dissertation in History, Makerere University, 1994.
12. A. Onyango, "Church and Development in Padhola, 1900-1987". M.A. Dissertation in History, Makerere University, 1994.
13. G. W. Maiso, "A History of Multi-party Democracy in Uganda, 1962-1985", M.A. Dissertation in History, Makerere University, 1994.
14. B.R. Ogen Obbo, "Social Change in a Clan System Among Jopadhola, 1900-1993". M.A. Dissertation in History, Makerere University, 1994.
15. Jacob Ogalo Adipo, "History of Informal Cross-Border Trade between Kenya and Uganda at Busia, 1963 – 2004." M.A. Thesis in History, Maseno University, 2007, xiii+152pages.
16. Caleb Otieno Ongoma, "The Role of Community Policing In Minimizing Economic Crime within Mumias Sugar Zone." MSc. Thesis in Conflict Resolution and Management, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology (MMUST), 2007, xviii+103pages.
17. Emmanuel Toili, "The Impact of Conflict Reports in the Media on Business Opportunities in Kenya." MSc Thesis in Conflict Resolution and Management, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology (MMUST), 2007.
18. Abdul Khalfan Mwasserah, "The Effects of Inter-Clan Conflict on the Pastoral Community in North Eastern Province of Kenya." MSc. Thesis in Conflict Resolution and Management, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology (MMUST), 2007, xix+102pages.
19. Anne Sande, "Socio-Cultural and Economic Challenges facing Widows in Relation to HIV and AIDS Infection in Butere/Mumias District of Kenya." MSc. Thesis in Disaster Management and Sustainable Development, MMUST, 2007. xv+102pages.
20. Isaac Sumba Sheunda, "Illicit Small Arms and Human Security in Mumias District, Kenya." MSc Thesis in Conflict Resolution and Management, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology (MMUST), 2012, xvi+102pages.
21. Patrick Kachope, "Multilateral Diplomacy and Management of Transnational Insurgencies in the African Greater Great Lakes Region." Master of Diplomacy and International Studies Dissertation, Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, East African School of Diplomacy, Governance and International Studies, Uganda Martyrs University, 2012, viii+133pages.
22. Deogratias Ssekitooleko, "Application of Aquarian Diplomacy to Conflict Management in the River Nile Basin." Master of Diplomacy and International Studies, Dissertation, Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, East African School of Diplomacy
23. Felix Douglas Kilama, "Humanitarian Mine Action in Post-Conflict Diplomacy: A Comparative Study of South Sudan and Uganda." Master of Diplomacy an International Studies, Dissertation, Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, East African School of Diplomacy, Governance and International Studies, Uganda Martyrs University, 2012, xiv+151pages.

24. Doreen Muyonga, "Media Diplomacy and Kenya's Military Intervention in Somalia," Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2014, xviii+
25. Nicholas Onyango Manyolo, "The Effects of Kenya's Domestic Politics and External Relations on the Mediation of the Somalia Conflict, 2002-2004". M.A. Thesis in International Relations, Department of International Relations, School Development and Strategic Studies, Maseno University, 2014, xvii+146pages.
26. Ochieng Ombok, "Praxis of China – Sudan Bilateral Economic Relations influencing Sudanese Oil Diplomacy", Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2015, xxvi+370pages.
27. Kennedy Juma Wanyama, "Challenges of International Non-Governmental Organizations and Peace Building on Kenya-South Sudan Border using Track Three Diplomacy" Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2015, xvi+149pages.
28. Enock, Wanyonyi Webi, "China's Foreign Economic Policy Influencing Development of Roads in Kenya, 1985-2015". Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, MMUST, 2016, xxii+220pages.
29. Fiona Ajema Ketoyo, "Cross border Immigration Management and Human Trafficking between Kenya and Uganda," Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2016, xvii+169pages.
30. Mourine Lidava, "Conflict Anticipation as a Peace Monitoring Strategy Employed in Within Mt. Elgon and Cheptais Sub-Counties, Kenya'. MSc Thesis in Conflict Resolution and Management, MMUST, 2016, xvi+167pages.
31. Willy Omukoko, "Challenges of Managing Sudanese Refugees and their Repatriation from Kenya to South Sudan". Master of Science in Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2017.
32. Mohamed Nur Hassan, "Small Arms Proliferation Affecting Human Security in West Pokot County, Kenya." Master of Science in Conflict Resolution and Management of Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2018, xv+168pages
33. Ochieng' Mark Oduor, "Security-Driven Diplomacy Influencing Counter-Intelligence Operations along Nadapal Belt, Kenya-South Sudan Border." Master of Science in Conflict Resolution and Management of Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, 2019, 200pages.
34. Kedode, Imungu Laura, "Multinational Tea Corporations Influencing Socio-Economic Status of the Residents in Nandi County, Kenya". Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, MMUST, 2021, xvii+213pages.
35. Shikuku Faith, "Intergovernmental Authority in Development Diplomacy Influencing Management of Cross-Border Conflicts between Kenya and Ethiopia". Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, MMUST, 2021, xvii+213pages.
36. Odiemo, Aduol Festus, "Media Diplomacy Influence on Kenya's Foreign Policy Decision-Making Process at Implementation Phase". Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, MMUST, 2021, xvii+151pages.

37. Wafula Nangekhe Judith, “Effects of Violence on the Socio-Economic Status of Women in Mount Elgon Sub-County, Kenya, 2010-2015”. Master of Arts in History Thesis, Kibabii University, 2021, xviii+151pages.
38. Makotsi Alfred, “African Union Peer Review Mechanisms Influencing Electoral Democracy in Kenya since 2003”. Master of Diplomacy and International Relations Thesis, MMUST, 2021, xviii+226pages.
39. Muchilwa, Bruno, “Activities of International Non-Governmental Organizations and Implications on Human Security in Kakamega County, Kenya”. Master of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, 2021, xvii+173pages.
40. Kemei, Josephat Nairutia, “A History of Indigenous Language Mass Media Empowerment for Socio-Economic Development among the Turkana Community of Kenya, 1963-2022”. Master of Arts in History, MMUST, 2023, xvii+227pages.

**c) Supervision of Post Graduate Diploma Projects**

1. Andrew Nyongesa Mung’ale, “Ethnic Diversity and Cohesion in Nairobi City County, Kenya,” Post Graduate Diploma Project in Peace, Cohesion and Integration Studies, MMUST, 2014 xi+73pages.
2. John Otieno Omollo, “Resource use Conflicts and Social Cohesion in Sotik Sub-County, Kenya”. Post-Graduate Diploma Project in Peace, Cohesion and Integration Studies, MMUST, 2014, xii+50pages.

**JOURNAL EDITING EXPERIENCE:**

1. Member of the Editorial Board of *Ufahamu: Journal of the African Activists Association*, University of California, Los Angeles, 1983-1986.
2. Editor-in-Chief of *Ufahamu*, 1986-1987.
3. Editor, *Makerere Historical Journal*, February 1988-September 1994.
4. Editor, *Mawazo: Journal of the Faculties of Arts and Social Sciences*, Makerere University, 1994-1995.
5. Member of the Advisory Board of *The Eastern Africa Journal of Historical and Social Sciences Research*, Kenyatta University since February 12, 1997.
6. Editor-in-Chief, *Maseno Journal of Education, Arts and Sciences*, 1998-1999.
7. Member of the Editorial Advisory Board, *Trans-African Journal of History*, June 2 1999 to April 2002.
8. Editor, *Trans-African Journal of History*, April 2004-May 31, 2009.
9. Editor, *Kenya Historical Review*, June 2004-May 31, 2009.
10. Editor, *Journal of Science, Technology, Education and Management (J-STEM)*, March 2006 to May 31, 2010.
11. Associate Editor, *International Journal of Disaster Management and Risk Reduction (IJDMRR)* since 2006.
12. Member of the Editorial Advisory Board of *J-STEM* since June 1, 2010.
13. Review Editor, *African Journal of Peace and International Studies*, since 2017.
14. Editor, *Sustainable Development Goals Journal of Kenya*, since 2022.



## **EXTERNAL EXAMINATION OF GRADUATE CANDIDATES' THESES AND DISSERTATIONS:**

1. H.W. Nasusa's M.Ed. Dissertation on "The Impact of Two Selected Methods of Instruction on Students Performance in History at 'A' Level Secondary Schools in Kampala". Makerere University, September 1988.
2. D.A. Kwebiiha's M.Ed. Dissertation on "Effects of UNEB's Format of European History Examination on Students' Performance in Paper III (1981-1989)". Makerere University, January 1992.
3. Nassali Rose Eukwago's M.Ed. Dissertation on "The Contribution of History to the Performance in General Paper of the Uganda Advanced Level Examination in Kampala District". Makerere University, January 1992.
4. Kabanda Margaret Nabalamba's M.Ed. Dissertation on "Inquiry and Expository Teaching Methods: Impact of History Performance at 'A' Level in Selected Schools in Kampala District". Makerere University, January, 1992.
5. R. Rugambwa's M.Ed., Dissertation on "Development of Church Missionary Society Founded Schools in Bunyoro: A Case Study of Duhaga Girls' School for the Sons and Daughters of Chiefs". Makerere University, January, 1992.
6. J. Okii-Aumo's M.Ed. Dissertation on "Transformation of Secondary Education in Uganda 1900-1990". Makerere University, February, 1992.
7. Nassar A. Karim's M.Ed. Dissertation on "Leadership Behaviour of Selected Administrators in Universities in Uganda as perceived by their Subordinates". Makerere University, February 1992.
8. A. Sikubwabo's M.Ed. Dissertation on "The Implementation of the Social Studies Programme in Kisoro District". Makerere University, February, 1992.
9. E. Nkwanga's M.Ed. Dissertation on "The Effect of Teacher Education on Teachers' Professional Conduct in Some Selected Primary Schools in Iganga District". Makerere University, February 1992.
10. E. Amonya Okello's M.Ed. Dissertation on "The Productive Validity of 'O' Level History Examination to 'A' Level History Performance in Some Tororo Schools, 1986-1991". Makerere University, January, 1993.
11. T.J. Okello-Akera's M.Ed. Dissertation on "Some Factors Affecting the Quality of History Teaching by N.T.C. Students". Makerere University, January 1993.
12. K.F. Kayongo's M.Ed. Dissertation on "Teachers'-Students' Attitudes Toward the Methods of Teaching and Learning 'A' Level History in Mpigi District". Makerere University, January 1993.
13. F. Abiti's M.Ed. Dissertation on "Some Factors Determining the Choice of 'O' Level History Teaching Methods in Selected Arua Schools". Makerere University, January 1993.
14. P. K. Kimala's M.Ed. Dissertation on "Some Factors Affecting the Implementation of the 'O' Level History Syllabus in Kampala District Schools". Makerere University, January 1993.
15. M.R. Siali's M.A. Thesis on "The Response of the Kipsigis Orkolik to Colonial Rule". Kenyatta University, Department of History, July 1997.
16. Kizito L. Muchanga's M.A. Thesis on "Impact of Economic Activities on the Ecology of the Isukha and Idakho Areas of Western Kenya 1850-1945". Kenyatta University, Department of History, August 1997.

17. B.C.O. Abonyo's M.A. Dissertation on "Bio-Diplomacy: An Analysis and Synthesis of International Peace Sustainable Development and Environmental Protection". University of Nairobi, Institute of Diplomacy and International Studies (IDIS), November/December, 1997.
18. Z. Okeyo Aura's M.A. Dissertation on "Human Rights and Kenya's Foreign Policy: A Post Cold War Diplomatic Dilemma in Kenya-Western Relations. IDIS". University of Nairobi, November/December 1997.
19. Soita Chesoni's M.A. Dissertation on 'The Role of Peace Keeping in Internal Conflict in Africa: A Comparative Analysis of the Economic Community of West African States Peace Keeping Operation in Liberia and the United Nations Operation in Somalia'. University of Nairobi, IDIS, November/December, 1997.
20. R.M. Kiteva's M.A. Dissertation on "Diplomatic Relations and Recognition: Kenya's Practice with Post-Cold War Era". University of Nairobi, IDIS November/December, 1997.
21. Tom Mboya Ocholla's M.A. Dissertation on "Domestic Political Opposition and Foreign Policy Behaviour in Africa in the Post-Cold War Era: The Case of Kenya". University of Nairobi, IDIS, November/December, 1997.
22. G. Rapando Murunga's M.A. Thesis on "The Evolution of Mumias Settlement into an Urban Centre to Circa 1940". Kenyatta University, Department of History, May 1998.
23. Samuel Alfayo Nyanchoga's Ph.D. Thesis on "History of Socio-Economic Adaptation of the Turkana of Kenya 1850-1963". Kenyatta University, Department of History, September, 1999.
24. Pius Wanyonyi Kakai's Ph.D. Thesis on "History of Inter-Ethnic Relations in Bungoma, Mt. Elgon and Trans Nzoia Districts, 1875-1997". Kenyatta University, Department of History, October, 1999.
25. Peter Wafula's M.A. Thesis on "Politics and Nationalism in Colonial Kenya: The Case of Babukusu of Bungoma District, c.1894-1963". Kenyatta University, Department of History, March/April 2000.
26. Samson Moenga Omwoyo's Ph.D. Thesis on "Agricultural changes in Kipsigis Land c.1894-1963: An Historical Inquiry". Kenyatta University, Department of History, June 2000.
27. Pius Ouma Cokumu's M.A. Thesis on "The Colonial Transformation of Agriculture in Siaya C. 1894-1945". Kenyatta University, Department of History, March 2001.
28. Leah Wambura Kimathi's M.A. Thesis on "The Role of the United Nations High Commission for Refugees in Dealing with Refugees in Kenya, 1960-1999". Kenyatta University, Department of History, March 2002.
29. Joseph W. Ndalilah's M.Phil. Thesis on "On the Frontiers of the White Highlands: Capitalism and the Making of Migrant Labour in Kimilili, 1895-1963". Moi University, Department of History, March 2005.
30. Paul Kibiwott Kurgat's Ph.D. Thesis on "Education as a Foreign Policy Tool: Kenyan Students' Airlifts to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and Eastern Europe during the Cold War Period, 1954-1991". Moi University, Department of History, Political Science and Public Administration, April 2013.
31. Nashon Budy Budi, "Socio-Economic Impact of Indians on the People of Kendu-Bay, 1895-1978." M.A. Thesis in History, Jaramogi Oginga Odinga University of Science and Technology, Kenya, June 30, 2016.

32. John Akumu Orondo, "Cultural Decline of Masculinity: A Case Study of Kodero Sub-Location, Rachuonyo North Sub-County of Kenya, 1895-2014". M.A. Thesis in History, Jaramogi Oginga Odinga University of Science and Technology, Kenya, July 15, 2016.
33. Mercy Kathambi Kaburu, "Decision-Making Theory and Foreign Policy Process: Empirical, Ontological and Epistemological Contextualization of Kenya's Diplomacy towards Somalia, 1996-2012". Ph.D. Dissertation in International Relations, United States International University – Africa, July 27, 2017.
34. Tiberius Barasa, "The Contribution of Non-State Actors to Inclusive Public Policy Process in Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Political Science, Maseno University, September 14, 2017.
35. Kepha Natolooka, "The Efficacy of Multi-Track Diplomacy in Resolving Interstate and Internationalized Conflicts in Africa: The Case of the 2007/2008 Post-Election Violence in Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Political and International Studies, Rhodes University, South Africa, December 1, 2017.
36. Joseph W. Ndalilah, "The Socio-Economic Effects of Agricultural Commercialization: A Case Study of Tobacco Cultivation in Sirisia, Bungoma West District, 1975-2005". Ph.D. Thesis in History, Moi University, February 6, 2018.
37. Willis Otieno Maganda, "The International Geopolitical of Oil and its Implications on Kenya's Energy Security". Ph.D. Dissertation in International Relations, USIU, August 28, 2019.
38. Leen Kavulalu, "Challenging Patterns in Marriage among the Isukha People of Kakamega County, Kenya, 1894-2010". Ph.D. Thesis in History, Moi University, September 25, 2019.
39. Paul Papa Akuonga, "Analysis of Multiparty Politics and Democratization in Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in History, Moi University, September 15, 2020.
40. Sarah J. Kiptala, "Continuity and Change of Indigenous Industries among the Tugen Community of Baringo County, Kenya, 1985-1963". Ph.D. Thesis in History, Moi University, September 17, 2021.
41. Winfred Wambui Mwikali, "The Transformation of Livestock Economy among the Akamba of Machakos, Kenya, 1895-1963". Ph.D. Thesis in History, Moi University, February 7, 2022.
42. Mallion Kwamboka Onyambu, "Engendering Land Access, Control and Ownership Kisii County, Kenya, 1895-1975". Ph.D. Thesis in History, Moi University, May 11, 2022.
43. Macharia Michael Kanyange, "Confronting Nationalisms in 21<sup>st</sup> Century Africa for a Borderless Continent". Ph.D. Thesis in International Studies, Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, University of Nairobi, April, 18, 2024.
44. Ramlla Abbas Sheikh, "Conflict, Small Arms and Peace-Building in Africa: A Case Study of Somalia". Ph.D. Thesis in International Studies, Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, University of Nairobi, March 14, 2024.
45. Majid Sheikh Hared, "Implications of Sanctions to Local Populations in Africa: A Case Study of United States Sanctions on Sudan". Ph.D. Thesis in International Studies, Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, University of Nairobi, March 1, 2024.
46. Gideon Kimaiyo, "Public Diplomacy and Cultivation of National Image: The Case of China's Image in Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in International Studies, Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, University of Nairobi, March 21, 2024.
47. Bernard Omondi Ouma, "A History of Vigilantism and Security Situation in Kisumu City Since 1986". M.A. Thesis in History, Maseno University, September 11, 2023.

48. Moses Matunga Mireri, “A History of Women’s Land Rights and Food Problem in Kasipul Division, Homa By County, Kenya, 1908-2022”. M.A. Thesis in History, Maseno University, September 11, 2023.

## **INTERNAL EXAMINATION OF GRADUATE CANDIDATES’ THESES AND DISSERTATIONS:**

1. Godfrey Asimwe’s M.A. Dissertation, “Capital, State and Peasantries in Uganda: The Case of Bunyaruguru and Igara Counties in Bushenyi District, 1962-1985”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1991.
2. Fred Odoi-Tanga’s M.A. Dissertation on “A History of Cotton Production in Padhola County of Eastern Uganda, 1925-1990”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1992.
3. Richard Nzita’s M.A. Dissertation on “A History of the Batwa in Kisoro District, 1900-1990”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1992.
4. John Baligira’s M.A. Dissertation on “Export Crop Production in Uganda, 1910-1970: A Case Study of Cotton, Coffee and Tobacco Production in Bugahya and Bujenje Counties in Bunyoro District”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1992.
5. Vincent A. Emolit’s M.A. Dissertation on, “C.J. Obwangor and His Times: A Case Study of the Trials and Challenges of Political Leadership in Uganda”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1993.
6. David Hannington Okwiri’s M.A. Dissertation on, “History of the Uganda People’s Congress: The Dilemma of a Political Party in a Neo-Colonial State”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1993.
7. John W. Magezi’s M.A. Dissertation on, “IMF/World Bank Activities and their Political, Economic and Social Effects in Uganda, 1961-1991”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1993.
8. Yokana Ogola’s M.A. Dissertation on “The Bukedi Riots of 1960 with Special Reference to Padhola: A Study of Peasant Uprising against Colonial Rule”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1993.
9. Lawrence Ssekimpi-Kirwana’s M.A. Dissertation on “Church and Development in Uganda: The Role Played by the ‘Bannababikira’ and ‘Bannakaroli’ Congregations, 1910-1992”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1993.
10. Cyprine B. Adupa’s M.A. Dissertation on “The Role of the Military in Human Rights Crisis in Uganda, 1962-1986”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1993.
11. Charles Kisembo’s M.A. Dissertation on “A History of Guerrilla Warfare in Uganda, 1980-1990”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1994.
12. Aggrey Onyango’s M.A. Dissertation on “Church and Development in Padhola, 1900-1987”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1994.
13. Grace W. Maiso’s M.A. Dissertation on “A History of Multi-Party Democracy in Uganda, 1962-1985”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1994.
14. Ben R. Ogen Obbo’s M.A. Dissertation on “Social Change in a clan System among Jopadhola, 1990-1993”. Department of History, Makerere University, 1994.
15. Ogodo Manyasa Jacob Nandi’s Ph.D. Thesis on “A Historical and Theological Analysis of the Dini ya Musambwa in Kenya”. Maseno University, 2001.

16. Lutomia George Akolo's Ph.D. Thesis July 2, 2011.
17. Patrick Kachope's Master of Diplomacy and International Studies (M.DIS). Dissertation on, "Multilateral Diplomacy and Management of Transnational Insurgencies in the African Greater Great Lakes Region". Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, Uganda Martyrs University, August 2012.
18. Deogratias Ssekitooleko's M.DIS Dissertation on "Application of Aquarian Diplomacy to Conflict Management in the River Nile Basin". Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, UMU, August 2012.
19. Felix Douglas Kilama's M.DIS Dissertation on "Humanitarian Mine Action in Post-Conflict Diplomacy: A Comparative Study of South Sudan and Uganda". Department of Diplomacy and International Studies, UMU, August 2012.
20. Elizabeth Makhanu's MSc Thesis on "The Factors that Impact on the Management of Typhoid Fever in Bungoma County, Kenya". Department of Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance, MMUST, October 18, 2012.
21. Sussy Namaemba Kimokoti's MSc Thesis on "Integrated Post-Conflict Strategies and Sustainable Peace in Trans-Nzoia County, Kenya". Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, February 18, 2013.
22. Thomas Leshan Maito's MSc Thesis on "The Politico-Economic Challenges and Intra-Ethnic Conflicts among the Maasai of Transmara Region, Narok County, Kenya". Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, March 13, 2013.
23. Stella Wasike's MSc Thesis on "Cross-Border Natural Resource-Use and Kenya-Uganda Political Relations". Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, March 20, 2013.
24. Patrick Muthengi Maluki's Ph.D. Thesis on "Strategies in Post Conflict Peace-Building: A Comparative Analysis of Rwanda and Burundi". Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, June, 2013.
25. Festus Mukoya's MSc Thesis on "Resource Use Conflicts and their Impact on livelihoods of the Ndorobo Community in Mt. Elgon District, Bungoma County, Kenya". Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, June, 2013.
26. Charles H. Angira "Intractable Conflicts and Sustainable Conflicts and Sustainable Development in West Pokot and Turkana Counties, Kenya Ph.D. Thesis in Disaster Management and Sustainable Development, MMUST November, 2013.
27. Francis Otieno Owino, "Applying Sports to National Cohesion and Integration in Kenya, Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, September 2013.
28. Patrick Mathengi Maluki, "Peace-Building Strategies and Sustainable Peace: A Comparative Analysis of Rwanda and Burundi, 1994-2006". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, November, 2014.
29. Stephen Okumu Handa, "Inter-Ethnic Conflict and Socio-Economic Security in Turkana County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, May 2014.
30. Solomon Njenga Ng'ang'a, "Strategies of Trauma Management in Peace-Building Initiative among Secondary School Students in Nakuru Municipality, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST November, 2014.
31. Reuben Ating'a Akeng'a, MSc Thesis on "Disarmament Approaches and Conflict Management in Baringo County, Kenya". Departmental of Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST 2014.

32. Bibiana Caitayi, "The Impact of Inter-Ethnic Relations between the Wanga and their Neighbours since the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: The Luo, Bukusu and Iteso". M.A. Thesis in History, MMUST; March 20, 2015.
33. Josiah Angutsa Alusa, "The Politics of Maize Production in Kimilili-Bungoma District, 1930-1963". M.A. Thesis in History, MMUST April 14<sup>th</sup>, 2014.
34. Pia Okeche, "Peace Initiative Programmes Influencing Management of Student Conflicts by Student Welfare Departments in Kenyan Public Universities". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, June 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2015.
35. Bernard T. Kisiang'ai, "Political Factors Influencing Enforcement of the United Nations Human Rights Charter in Kenya". Master of Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, February 27, 2017.
36. Peter Kibe Mbae, "Opinion Polling Influence on Election Violence in Selected Countries of Kenya since 2002". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, September, 20, 2017.
37. Joyce K. Michemi, "Restorative Transitional Justice Influencing Peace-Building in Uasin Gishu County, Kenya". Ph.D. Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, December, 4, 2017.
38. Juma James Omondi, "The Socio-Economic Milieu Influencing Recurrence of Inter-Ethnic Conflicts in Nyakach and Sigowet Sub-Counties of Western Kenya". MSc Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, April 18, 2018.
39. Graham Amakanji Oluteyo, "Applying Scanning Analysis, Response and Assessment-Based (SARA) Strategies in the Management of Youth Radicalization in Nairobi County, Kenya". MSc Thesis in Peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, May 8, 2018.
40. Daniel Munyoki Nduti, "Cross-Border Smuggling of Food Commodities from Uganda Influencing Socio-Economic Status of Households of Busia Town, Kenya". MSc Thesis in Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, September 18, 2019.
41. Ruth M. Mbwanya Agesa, "Political Mobilization Music Influencing National Cohesion Discourse in Kenya with Special Reference to Nairobi County". Ph.D. Thesis in peace and Conflict Studies, MMUST, October 22, 2019.
42. Caleb Onyango Ondere, "Influence of the Land Tenure System on Livelihoods among the Abatsotso Community of Kakamega County, Kenya, 1850-2024". M.A. Thesis in History, MMUST, September 5, 2024.
43. Dennis Mutesa, "Contribution of Track One Diplomacy Combating Bandit Economy Along Kenya-Uganda Border". Master of Diplomacy in International Relations Thesis, MMUST, October 29, 2024.
44. Joshua Wambugu Wahome, "Efficacy of Populace-Centred Approach Towards Curbing Terrorism in Kenya and Somalia". Master of Diplomacy and International Relations, MMUST, November 4, 2024.

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES:**

1. Part-Time Lecturer in History Methods, Department of Education, Makerere University, 1982-1983.
2. Research Assistant, Department of History, UCLA, 1986-1987.
3. Member of the Joint Board of Graduate Studies of the Faculties of Arts and Social Sciences, Makerere University, from 1987-1990.

4. Staff Seminar Coordinator, Department of History, Makerere University, 1987-1988.
5. Acting Head, Department of History, Makerere University, February 9-18, 1988.
6. Initiator, M.A. History Programme by Coursework and Dissertation, Makerere University, 1988.
7. Wrote a Resource Paper, entitled, "The Background to the Failed Aspirations of Ugandans", for the Education Policy Review Commission, Uganda Ministry of Education, March 1988.
8. Committee Member of the Makerere University Academic Staff Association (MUASA), 1987-1989.
9. Acting Chairman, Joint Board of Graduate Studies, Faculties of Arts and Social Sciences, Makerere University, 1988-1989.
10. Setter and Moderator of Uganda Advanced Level History Paper One, "African National Movements and the New States", Uganda National Examinations Board, October 1988.
11. Graduate Studies Coordinator, Department of History, Makerere University, 1988-1995.
12. Part-Time Lecturer, Department of Social Sciences, Institute of Teacher Education, Kyambogo, Kampala, Uganda, 1988-1989.
13. Chief Examiner, History Paper 1, Advanced Level, Uganda National Examinations Board (UNEB), April 1989, April 1991 and May 1995.
14. Organiser of the National Conference on Human Rights, Makerere University, July 24-29, 1989.
15. Member of the History Examinations Panel, UNEB, July 7, 1992 to September 1, 1995.
16. Organiser of an International Conference in Celebration of the Bicentennial of the French Revolution, Makerere University, November 13-15, 1989.
17. Guest Scholar, Carnegie Fellow, The Brookings Institution, Washington D.C., Spring-Summer, 1990.
18. Vetted the Manuscript of Dr. G. Macharia Munene, Senior Lecturer in History, University of Nairobi, "The Truman Administration and the Decolonisation of Sub-Saharan Africa, 1945-1952", for Publication with the Nairobi University Press, June 24, 1991.
19. Convenor of the Third East African American Studies Colloquium, Lake Victoria Hotel, Entebbe, Uganda June 15-16, 1992.
20. Vetted Dr. G. Mpangala's Publications for Promotion to Associate Professor, Institute of Development Studies, University of Dar-es-Salam, November 6, 1992.
21. Teaching Practice: External Examiner, School of Education, Makerere University, 1991-1992.
22. Part-Time Instructor in History, Faculty of Education, Islamic University in Uganda, Mbale, January 1992 to June 1995.
23. Regional Scholar, American Studies Research Centre, Hyderabad, India, April-May 1993.
24. Member, Makerere University Senate, 1989-1994.
25. Ex-Oficio Member, Human Rights and Peace Centre, Faculty of Law, Makerere University, January 12, 1994-March 24, 1995.
26. External Examiner, B.A. and M.A. Examinations in History at the University of Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania, June 5-12, 1994.
27. Fellow, Salsburg Seminar 315 on United States Foreign Policy: President Clinton and Beyond, June 17-24, 1994. Schloss Leopoldskron, Salsburg, Austria.
28. Vetted Dr. Tambila's Publications for Promotion to Associate Professor, Department of History, University of Dar-es-Salaam, November 9, 1994.

29. Faculty of Arts Representative at Makerere University Senate Higher Degrees Committee, from 1989-1995.
30. Member, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences Postgraduate Committee, Maseno University, November 1995-October 2000.
31. Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences Representative at Maseno University Institute of Research and Postgraduate Studies, since November 1995.
32. Member, Postgraduate Studies Funding/Scholarship Committee, Maseno University, 1996.
33. Member, Sub-Committee, Lake Victoria Studies, Maseno University, 1996.
34. Member, Moi University Senate, from February 1996 to May 2000.
35. Supervisor, Teaching Practice, Maseno University College, January-February, 1997.
36. Participant of the Launching Symposium of the Kenya-American Studies Association, United States International University, Nairobi, April 11-12, 1996.
37. Member, Deans' Committee, Maseno University from July 1996 to May 1999.
38. External Examiner, M.A. and B.A. Examinations in History at Kenyatta University, Nairobi, Kenya, August 28-September 4, 1996; July 15-22 1997; May 25-June 1, 1998; April 25-May 2, 1999; April 16-23, 2000; and June 4-8, 2001.
39. Chairman, Kenya American Studies Association (KAMESA) from July 12, 1997 to February 21, 2002.
40. Chairman of Numerous Seminar Presentations, Conference Sessions and Panels since 1978.
41. Discussant of Numerous Conference Papers since 1978.
42. Rapporteur/Chief Rapporteur during many Conferences since 1978.
43. Convener of the Historical Association of Kenya Conference on Conflict in Post-Colonial Africa, The Lakers Inn, Kisumu, Kenya, October 31-November 2, 1997.
44. Research Scholar, Indian Council for Cultural Relations, New Delhi, and Bombay (Mumbai), April 17, May 1, 1998.
45. Chairman, Graduate Studies Committee Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Maseno University, from October 2000 to October 2004.
46. Chairman, Programmes, Research and Publications Committee, Department of History and Government, Maseno University, since 1996.
47. Member, Maseno University Senate from 2001 to 2006.
48. Resource Person at Numerous Workshops since 1978.
49. Convener of the Seventh Eastern Africa-American Studies Conference on "Shifts in US-African Relations and the HIV/AIDS Pandemic". Organized by KAMESA and held at Egerton University, Kenya, February 17-22, 2002.
50. Convener of the Conference of AFRICAN DISCOURSE ON GLOBALIZATION AND POSTMODERNISM organized by the Dept. of History and Archaeology, Maseno University and held at the Maseno University City Campus Kisumu Hotel, August 5-6, 2005.
51. External Examiner, B.Ed. (Arts) Examinations in History, University of Nairobi. Kikuyu Campus, from September 30-October 5, 2002; from October 21-24, 2003; from December 4-9, 2004
52. External Examiner, B.A./B.Ed. Examinations in History, Western University College of Science and Technology, from August 30-September 5, 2004, June 2005.
53. Participated in the Initiation and Sustenance of M.A. in History, M.A. Women in History M.A. in International Relations and Ph.D. History Programmes at Maseno University from 1998 to 2006.



54. External Examiner, M. Phil, B.A./B.Ed. Examinations in History, Moi University, from June 5-11, 2003; from September 27-October 2, 2004.
55. Advisor of Doctoral Students/Doctoral Candidates in Conflict Resolution and Management and Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology.
56. Chairman of Senate, Lugazi University, June 1, 2009 to January 3, 2011.
57. Secretary to Council, Lugazi University June 1, 2009 to January 3, 2011.
58. Member of Senate, Uganda Martyrs University, October 2, 2010 to May 31, 2012.
59. Member of Senate, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology from January 1, 2007 to May 31, 2009 and since February 6, 2012.
60. Participated in the Initiation and Sustenance of Programs of Master of Diplomacy and International Relations, Master of Peace and Conflict Studies, Ph.D. in Peace and Conflict Studies, Ph.D. in Diplomacy and International Relations – all at the Department of Peace and Conflict Studies, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology.
61. Senior Fellow, The Ninth International Summer School, St. Kliment Ohridski University of Sofia and the Paissiy Hilendarski University of Plovdiv, Bulgaria, July 4-18, 2011.
62. Consultant with the Commission for Higher Education (CHE), now Commission for University Education (CUE), Kenya, since 2006.
63. Consultant with the African Institute for Leaders and Leadership, Nairobi, Kenya, since August 2014.
64. External Examiner, M., B.A./B.Ed. Examinations in History, Diplomacy and International Relations, Jaramogi Oginga Odinga University of Science and Technology, from March 4-10, 2016.
65. Member of the Organizing Committee for the First Pan African Research Congress on the Theme: Harnessing Research Output for Sustainable Development, Hosted by Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology at the Grand Royal Swiss Hotel, Kisumu, Kenya on June 18-21, 2018.
66. External Examiner, M.A., B.A./B.Ed. (Education) Examinations in History and Archaeology, Maseno University, since December 13-14, 2021.
67. Minister in the Tieng Adhola Cultural Institution (TACI), Tororo, Uganda since 2015.
68. External Examiner, University of Kabiranga, Kericho, Kenya, since 2021.
69. Chaired, on Behalf of the Vice Chancellor, the Senate Committee, on Honorary Degrees that Resulted in the Conferment of *Honoris Causa* Doctor of Philosophy Degree on Hon. Musalia Mudavadi, Chief Cabinet Secretary and Cabinet Secretary for foreign and Diaspora Affairs, Government of Kenya, in December 2022.

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2. *USA, India, Africa During and After the Cold War*, Nairobi: University of Nairobi Press, 2010, ISBN: 9966-846-96-4. Pages xvi+402.
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7. *Uganda: A Century of Existence* (Kampala: Fountain Publishers, 1995).
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**vi) Journal Articles:**

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88. "Historical Context of the Russia-Ukraine War and Its Impact on Africa". Webinar, Directorate of Research and Graduate Students' Support, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya, March 11, 2022.
89. "Time Management anatomized". Paper Presented at the Introduction and Swearing In of Newly Appointed Ministers of the Minister of the Tieng Adhola Cultural Institution, Tororo, Uganda, 2022.
90. "Grievance and Violent Extremism in the Horn of Africa: A Science-Based Approach to Measuring the Risk of Violence Extremism". A Paper Presented at an International Conference , BUILDING SUSTAINABLE PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT THROUGH RESEARCH, EVIDENCE AND ACTION, Held at Kisii University, Kenya, June 14-17, 2022.
91. "Para-Diplomacy: Case Analysis of Jopadhola (Eastern Uganda) – Luo Cultural (Western Kenya) Relations". Paper for Presentation at an International Conference on PARA-DIPLOMACY IN EASTERN AFRICA", Great Lakes University of Kisumu, June 27-29, 2022.
92. "Theory Construction in African History". A Paper Presented at the Bi-Annual Congress of the Association of African Historians, Cheik Anta-Diop University, Dakar, Senegal, February 4-8, 2023.
93. "Cultural Diplomacy and Economic Interests between Kenya and Uganda since 1963". Paper Presented at the 3<sup>rd</sup> University of Kabianga Multidisciplinary Conference, September 27-29, 2023.

## **RESEARCH SEMINAR PAPERS:**

94. "The Cuban Revolution: A Socialist Revolution in the Western Hemisphere", Department of History, Makerere University, November 29, 1978.
95. "The OAU on Trial", Department of History, University of Waterloo, November 15, 1979.
96. "Pre-Colonial Uganda Communities: The Economic Aspect", Department of History, University of Waterloo, January 20, 1980.
97. "The Contribution of Slavery to the Economic Development of Mid 19<sup>th</sup> Century Southern USA", Department of History, University of Waterloo, February 25, 1980.
98. "The Administration of Canadian Indians: An Historical Context", Department of University of Waterloo, Summer 1980.
99. "Africa in American Diplomatic History: The Case of Theodore Roosevelt and the Moroccan Crisis, 1904-1906", Department of History, University of Waterloo, Summer 1980.
100. "The Foundation of the Reagan Administration Southern Africa Policy". Department of Political Science, UCLA, Fall, 1983.
101. "Structural Determination and the Superpowers in Africa." Department of Political Science, UCLA, Fall, 1983.
102. "US Foreign Policy Toward Africa: An Overview". Department of History, UCLA, Spring, 1984.
103. "US Foreign Policy Toward Kenya". Department of History, UCLA, Winter, 1984.

104. "The Kennedy Johnson Era: Continuity and Change in Us Foreign Policy Toward Africa". Department of History, UCLA, Fall, 1984.
105. "The Contribution of Walter Rodney to the Professional Study of African History". Department of History, UCLA, Fall, 1984.
106. "An Historiography of the 1953 Kabaka Crisis in Uganda". Department of History, UCLA, Winter, 1985.
107. "The Role of Harry Thuku in Kenyan Nationalism". Department of History, UCLA, Winter, 1985.
108. "Uganda's East African Relations", African History Colloquium, Department of History, UCLA, Spring 1986.
109. "The Organization of African Unity: A History of Crisis", Department of History, Makerere University, January 19, 1988.
110. "U.S.-African Relations: American Self Image and African Perceptions of the U.S", Department of History, Makerere University, October 2, 1988.
111. "The African Style of Foreign Policy: Instruments of Diplomacy", Department of History, Makerere University, October 2, 1988.
112. "Partners in Exploitation: The Case of Asian in Kenya", Department of History, Makerere University, May 30, 1989.
113. "Idi Amin and Uganda's International Relations", African Studies Seminars, St. Anthony's College, University of Oxford, March 1, 1990.
114. "Intermittent Tensions in Uganda-Kenya Relations: Historical Perspectives", Department of History, University of Nairobi, March 1, 1990.
115. "United States Foreign Policy towards Uganda: A Preliminary Survey", Department of History, Makerere University, March 5, 1991.
116. "The United States, India and Africa: Tripartite Relations since 1945". American Studies Research Centre, Hyderabad, India April 27, 1993.
117. "Asians in Uganda: Their Expulsion and Return Two Decades Later", Area Studies Centre, Osmania University, India, April 28, 1993.
118. "President Bill Clinton's Africa Policy", Salzburg Seminar 315 on United States Foreign Policy: President Clinton and Beyond. Schloss Leopoldskron, Austria, June 20, 1994.
119. "The Role of Individuals in Influencing Uganda's History: The Case of Cardinal Emanuel Nsubuga". Department of History and Government, Maseno University College, March 6, 1996.
120. "Structural Adjustment Programmes and their Implications for Post-Colonial Uganda, 1996". Department of History and Government, Maseno University College, November 15, 1997.
121. "Clinton's Sojourn in Africa: A Geopolitical Commentary". Seminar No. 3/98, Institute of Research and Postgraduate Studies, Maseno University College, Maseno Kenya, April 6, 1998.
122. "Actors in Kenya's Foreign Policy: An Analysis of its Post-Colonial Diplomatic History", African Studies Centre, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India, April 23, 1998.
123. "Socialism in the Twenty First Century", Department of History, Kenyatta University, May 28, 1998.
124. "Nuclear Weapons and Nuclear Diplomacy", Department of History, Kenyatta University, April 28, 1999.

125. "Reparation Case for Africa Regarding Slavery and Colonialism". Institute of Research and Postgraduate Studies, Maseno University, October, 21, 1999.
126. "Gender Issues in International Relations During the Era of Globalization". Department of History, Kenyatta University, April 19, 2000.
127. "The Impact of American Cultural Imperialism on Post-Colonial Kenya". Department of History and Archaeology, Maseno University. March 7, 2005.
128. "Terrorism: The Latest Aid Conditionality for Africa". Department of History and Archaeology, Maseno University, July 18, 2005.
129. "Managing Candidate-Supervisor Relationship at Doctoral and Masters Levels". CDMHA Seminar Series, Western University College of Science and Technology, Kakamega, Kenya, April 27, 2006.

### **PUBLIC LECTURES:**

130. "AID as Instrument of Neo Colonialism in Africa." Makerere University, May 5, 1983.
131. "Issues in US-African Relations in the 1990s." The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., April 20, 1990.
132. "The Demise of the Cold War: Implications and Options for Africa." Maseno University College, February, 6, 1996.
133. "OAU Conflict Resolution at the threshold of the Twenty First Century" Maseno University College, October, 13, 1998.
134. "Uganda Today", National Defense College, Karen, Nairobi, July 13, 2000.
135. "Uganda in the Great Lakes Conflict." National Defense College, Karen, Nairobi, May 3, 2001.
136. "Uganda's East African Relations." National Defense College Karen, Nairobi. May 3rd 2003.
137. "Ethiopia's Security Concerns in the Horn of Africa". National Defense College, Karen, Nairobi, April 30, 2003.

### **INAUGURAL LECTURE:**

138. "The Dishonest Broker in Africa: A Diplomatic Historian's Tour of U.S.-African Relations Since 1945". First Inaugural Lecture of Maseno University Delivered on Wednesday September 17, 2003 in the Millennium Hall, Maseno University. June 1, 2009 – January 3, 2011 – Member of Vice Chancellors' Forum to Uganda Universities; and June 1, 2009 – January 3, 2011 – Member of Vice Chancellors' Forum of East African Universities.

### **HONOURS:**

- Honoured by Global Peers in a Book entitled, *Contemporary Africa and the Foreseeable World Order*, edited by Francis Onditi, Gilad Ben-Nun, Christina D'Alessandro and Zach Levey. Lanham; Boulder; New York; London: Lexington Books, 2019, whose Preface reads, "Accolade to Professor P.G. Okoth: An Icon in International Relations and Diplomatic History," pp. xiii-xviii.
- MMUST NEWS WEEKLY DIGITAL PUBLICATION OF MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, Vol. 3, No. 7, Interview entitled, "Meet an Icon in International Relations and Diplomacy", pp.1-7.
- Honour of Jerusalem Pilgrim by the Israeli Ministry of Tourism and Antiquities, having undertaken pilgrimage to the Holy Land (Egypt and Israel), June 27 – July 6, 2019.

## **MEMBERSHIP OF LEARNED AND/OR PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS:**

- Member of the Association of Disaster Management and conflict Resolution of Kenya
- Since 2018: Member of ResearchGate
- Since 2017: Google Scholar
- Since 2007: Member of the Association of Disaster Management and Conflict Resolution of Kenya (ADMCK).
- Since 2007: Member of the Association of African Historians (AAH).
- Member of the Executive Committee of AAH representing Eastern African Countries.
- Since 2004: Member of the African International Relations Association.
- Since 2003: Member of the Universities' Academic Staff Union (UASU) (of Kenya).
- Since June 2001: Member of the African Association of Political Science.
- Since 2000: Member of the Association of Third World Studies, Kenya Chapter.
- Since 1996: Member of the Association of Third World Studies, U.S.A.
- Since 1996: Member of the Kenya-American Studies Association.
- Since 1987: Life Member of the Historical Association of Kenya.
- Since 1985: Life Member of the African Association for the Study of the Americas.
- June 1, 2009: January 3, 2011 Member of the Vice Chancellors' Forum of East African Universities.
- 1998-to-Date: Member of the Historical Association of Eastern and Southern African Universities.
- 1987-1995: Member of the United Nations Association of Uganda
- 1983-to-Date: Member of the African Activists Association, UCLA
- 1979-1981: Member of the Canadian Association of African Studies
- 1979-1995: Member of the Makerere University Academic Staff Association.

## **ACADEMIC AWARDS:**

- 2008: University Research Fund, Masinde Muliro University of Science and Technology
- 2000: Research Grant, Maseno University
- 1998: Indian Council for Cultural Relations Award
- 1996: Research Grant, Maseno University College
- June 17-24 1994: Salzburg Seminar Grant
- April-May 1993: American Studies Research Grant
- March 1990-March 1991: Carnegie Corporation Research Grant
- 1988-1989: Research & Publications Grant, Makerere University
- 1986-1987: Research Assistantship Award UCLA
- Winter 1986: Graduate Division Research Grant UCLA
- Fall 1985: Educational Enrichment Grant, 11 E-Fulbright
- Summer 1984: Research Assistantship Award, UCLA
- 1983-1987: Fulbright Scholarship.
- 1983: Uganda Ministry of Education Research Grant
- 1979-1980: (i) University of Waterloo Scholarship
- 1979-1980: (ii) Teaching Assistant Award, University of Waterloo
- 1978-1979: Staff Development Award, Makerere University
- 1977: Department of History Research Grant, Makerere University.